# BEFORE THE KERALA STATE ELECTION COMMISSION, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM

# PRESENT: SHRI. A. SHAJAHAN, STATE ELECTION COMMISSIONER

Tuesday, the 27th day of May, 2025

### O.P. No.57/2023

:

Petitioner

Sri. Rajaneesh, S/o. Shanmukhan Pillai, Nikunjam, Nedungolam P.O., Kollam District

(Member, Ward No.13, Chirakkara Grama Panchayat)

(Adv. Nithya R.S.)

Respondent

Smt. Suchithra P, D/o. Babu, Suresh Bhavan, Kochalumood, Chathannoor-691572 Kollam District

(Member, Ward No.1, Chirakkara Grama Panchayat)

(Adv. S. P. Sohan Lal)

#### ORDER

This is a petition filed under section 4 of the Kerala Local Authorities (Prohibition of Defection) Act, 1999 for declaring that this respondent committed defection and hence disqualified to continue as member of Chirakkara Grama Panchayat and also for declaring her as disqualified to contest as candidate in any election to the local authorities for a period of six years.

- 2. The petitioner's case in brief is as follows;- Petitioner and respondent are elected members of Chirakkara grama panchayat representing ward No. 13 and 1 respectively, elected in the General Election to local authorities held in December, 2020. Both petitioner and respondent contested and elected as candidates of Communist Party of India (Marxist) (hereinafter CPI (M)), a constituent of Left Democratic Front (hereinafter LDF). The Kollam District Secretary of the CPI (M) had recommended the election symbol of the CPI (M) "Hammer, Sickle and Star" to both petitioner and respondent for contesting the election.
- 3. There are altogether 16 elected members in the Chirakkara grama panchayat. Out of which CPI (M) secured 5 seats, Communist Party of India (hereinafter CPI) secured 2 seats. Thus LDF got 7 seats. Indian National Congress (hereinafter INC), a constituent of UDF secured 6 seats, Bharatiya Janata Party secured 2 seats. An independent elected member Sri. Devadas supported LDF. Thus LDF got majority in the panchayat.
- 4. After the election, an understanding to share the Presidentship of the panchayat was entered between the LDF constituents viz. CPI (M) and CPI. Accordingly Smt. Susheela Devi, an elected member belonging to CPI was elected as President for the initial two and half years and thereafter to the nominee of CPI (M) for the remaining two and half years. As agreed upon Smt. Susheela Devi resigned from the Presidentship of the panchayat on expiry of her term, which necessitates fresh election to the post of President.
- 5. Commission notified election to the said causal vacancy of President and the Returning Officer in turn issued election notice of scheduled election to be held on 08.08.2023. LDF decided to field Smt. Minimol

Josh, an elected member belonging to CPI (M) as their President candidate. The Kollam District Secretary of the CPI (M) had issued direction in writing (whip) to the elected members belonging to CPI (M), including the respondent, through the Parliamentary party Secretary of the CPI (M) on 08.08.2023. It was directed in the whip to vote in favour of Smt. Minimol Josh in the Presidential election to be held on 08.08.2023. The original whip duly signed by elected members belonging to CPI (M) viz. Sri. Sudharshanan Pillai, Smt. Minimol Josh, Smt. Sajila T R, R Suchithra and Sri. Rajaneesh with acknowledgment of the receipt of whip duly received by the Secretary of the Chirakkara grama panchayat on 08.08.2023 is marked as Ext.A1. The Kollam District Secretary of the CPI (M) issued copy of the direction in writing to the Returning Officer of the panchayat and authorised Sri. Rajaneesh, who is the Parliamentary Party Secretary of the CPI (M), to convey the whip to the Returning Officer on 08.08.2023. The copy of Authorisation addressed to the Returning Officer is marked as Ext.A2.

- 6. However, in the Presidential election held on 08.08.2023 at 11 am, Smt. Sajila T R, an elected member belonging to CPI (M) stood as a candidate of UDF against the official candidate of CPI (M). In the subsequent voting Smt. Sajila T R secured 8 votes. The respondent herein, Smt. Sajila T R and all the 6 UDF members voted in favour of Smt. Sajila T R. Smt. Sajila T R defeated the official candidate fielded by CPI (M) for Presidential election Smt. Minimol Josh with the support of the respondent herein and UDF members. The official candidate of LDF got only 6 votes.
- 7. The respondent by her conduct voluntarily given up her membership of the CPI (M). Respondent has also disobeyed the direction in writing (whip) issued by the Kollam District Secretary of the CPI (M). At the moment the respondent violated the whip and voted contrary to the direction issued by the District Secretary of the CPI (M), she became disloyal to the political party. In the election held on 08.08.2023, respondent has taken a different stand from her political party. Respondent has committed defection and hence liable to be disqualified under section 3 (1) (a) of the Act.

- 8. Respondent's case in brief is as follows;- The original petition is not maintainable either in law or on facts. The mandatory provisions of the Kerala Local Authorities (Prohibition of Defection) Act and Rules framed thereunder are not complied in this case. It is true that both petitioner and respondent were elected to the Chirakkara grama panchayat as candidates of CPI (M). Respondent has no knowledge about alleged understanding to share the Presidentship of panchayat among the CPI and CPI (M). On the best of her knowledge no such understanding. Smt.Susheela devi resigned from the post of President and fresh election to the the said casual vacancy was scheduled to 08.08.2023 by the Returning Officer.
- 9. LDF never nominated Smt. Minimol Josh as President candidate. It is false and incorrect that the District Secretary of CPI (M) Mr. Sudevan had issued whip/direction in writing in respect of casting of vote in the President election held on 08.08.2023 under section 3 (1) (ii) to the CPI (M) members of the grama panchayat through the Parliamentary Party Secretary of the CPI (M) Mr. S. Rajaneesh on 08.08.2023. No such whip was given to the respondent and the respondent has not given any acknowledgment thereof, as alleged by the petitioner. Respondent has not elected as Parliamentary party leader of CPI (M). Petitioner has no *locus standi* to convey the alleged whip to the Returning Officer.
- 10. CPI (M) has not fielded any candidate for the Presidential election held on 08.08.2023. Neither CPI (M) nor LDF has given any communication regarding the candidature of Smt. Minimol Josh to the respondent. It is false and incorrect that Smt. Sajila became the Presidential candidate of UDF. It is true that respondent voted in favour of Smt. Sajila since the political party of the respondent has not given any whip to the respondent. The respondent has not violated the whip of her political party. No whip in any manner served to the respondent. In the absence of whip or decision from her political party, respondent cast her vote in favour of Smt. Sajila, who is an elected member of CPI (M). In the best of her knowledge Smt. Sajila has not defected to UDF as alleged by the petitioner. The respondent has not violated the whip of her political party. Her political party or Sri. Rajaneesh has not issued whip to the respondent. The respondent has not voluntarily given up her membership of the political party CPI (M). Respondent still

continues as a member of CPI (M) by obeying the directions of the political party. It is incorrect that respondent had taken a different stand from her political party.

- 11. Petitioner has no bonafides. Rajaneesh has no authority to issue whip to the elected members of the CPI (M). District Secretary of the CPI (M) cannot authorise or delegate any other person to issue whip to the elected members belonging to CPI (M). CPI (M) has not communicated their decision regarding the President election to the respondent. The original petition is liable to be dismissed.
- 12. The evidence in this case consists of oral testimonies of PW1 to PW9, RW1 and RW2 and Exts A1 to A5, Ext.X1 to X7.
- 13. Both sides were heard.
- 14. The following points arise for consideration, namely;-
  - (i) Whether the respondent has disobeyed the decision and direction of CPI (M) political party in the Presidential election held on 08.08.2023 as alleged?
  - (ii) Whether the respondent has voluntarily given up her membership from CPI (M) political party as alleged?
  - (iii) Whether respondent has committed defection as contemplated under section 3 (1) (a) of the Act?
- 15. Point No. (i) to (iii);-As common questions of law and facts are arise for consideration in these points, they are considered together for convenience and to avoid repetition. Petitioner and respondent are elected members of Chirakkara Grama Panchayat representing ward No. 13 and 1 respectively. Admittedly, both petitioner and respondent belonging to CPI (M), a constituent of LDF. This petition is filed by the petitioner seeking disqualification of the respondent as being a member under section 3 (1) (a) of the Act. As per section 4 of the Act, *inter alia* a member of local authority concerned is competent to file a petition before the Commission for disqualifying an elected member under section 3 (1) (a) of the Act. No dispute with regard to the *locus standi* of the petitioner has been raised by the respondent.

- 16. Admittedly, an election to the casual vacancy of the President of Chirakkara grama panchayat was scheduled on 08.08.2023. According to the petitioner the District Secretary of the CPI (M) had issued direction in writing to the respondent through the Parliamentary Party Secretary of the CPI (M) Sri. Rajaneesh to vote for Smt. Minimol Josh in the Presidential election scheduled on 08.08.2023. The direction in writing is marked as Ext A1. It is also admitted that the District Secretary of the CPI (M) had recommended the election symbol of the political party to the respondent for contesting the election. However, respondent acted contrary to the said direction and voted in favour of Smt. Sajila T R. It is alleged that by violating the whip issued by the District Secretary of CPI (M), the respondent had voluntarily given up her membership of the political party CPI (M) to which she belonged. In the objection, respondent specifically denied that she has been received any whip issued by the District Secretary of the CPI (M) directing her to vote in favour of Smt. Minimol Josh in the Presidential election held on 08.08.2023. Respondent further stated that Sri. Rajaneesh has not been elected as the Parliamentary Party Secretary of CPI (M) and Sri. Rajaneesh has no locus standi to covey the alleged direction in writing (whip) to the Returning Officer.
- 17. The relevant portion of section 3 of the Kerala Local Authorities (Prohibition of Defection) Act, 1999 reads as follows;-

"3. Disqualification of the ground of Defection.- (1) Notwithstanding anything contained in the Kerala Panchayat Raj Act, 1994 (13 of 1994), or in the Kerala Municipality Act, 1994 (20 of 1994), or in any other law for the time being in force, subject to the other provisions of this Act,-

i. if a member of local authority belonging to any political party voluntarily gives up his membership of such political party, or if such member, contrary to any direction in writing issued by the political party to which he belongs or by a person or authority authorised by it in this behalf in the manner prescribed, votes or abstains from voting,-

( (ma))

ii. (ii) in a meeting of a Panchayat, in an election of its President, Vice President, a member of Standing Committee, or the Chairman of the Standing Committee; or

he shall be disqualified for being a member of that local authority. "

18. Section 3 (1) (a) of the Act consists of two limbs, providing two grounds of disqualification. One is that a member belonging to a political party voluntarily gives his membership of such political party. The other is that a member, contrary to any direction in writing issued by the political party to which he belongs or by a person or authority authorised by it in this behalf in the manner prescribed, votes or abstains from voting in a meeting of a panchayat, in an election of its President..."

It is well settled that grounds for disqualification under the first and second limbs section 3(1) (a) are discrete and are not interlinked.

19. The foremost contention of the petitioner is that respondent incurred disqualification by acting contrary to the direction in writing issued by the political party. In this context it is pertinent to examine the scope and meaning of " direction in writing" as defined in section 2 (iv a) of Kerala Local Authorities (Prohibition of Defection) Act, 1999, namely;-

"(iv a) " direction in writing " means a direction in writing, signed with date, issued to a member belonging to, or having the support of, a political party, by the person authorised by the political party from time to time to recommend the symbol of the said political party for contesting in election, for exercising the vote favourably or unfavourably or to abstain from voting;"

Therefore, a direction in writing (whip) issued by the person authorised by the political party to recommend the symbol of the political party for contesting the election, is the *sine qua non* to attract the second limb of section 3 (1) (a).

20. In para 7 of the Chief affidavit filed by the petitioner as PW1, it is stated that the District Secretary of the CPI (M) had issued whip to the

respondent directing her to vote in favour of Smt. Minimol Josh. However, as a matter of fact petitioner has not produced any such whip issued to the respondent. Petitioner has relied on Ext.A1 to prove that District Secretary of the CPI (M) had issued whip to the respondent through the Parliamentary Party Secretary of the CPI (M), who is the petitioner herein. Ext.A1 dated 08.08.2023 is a letter addressed to Returning Officer of the Chirakkara grama panchayat by the petitioner. From the recitals of Ext.A1, it appears that petitioner had been authorised by the District Secretary of the CPI (M) as a Whip of political party to issue whip to the elected members of Chirakkara grama panchayat and accordingly he issued whip to the elected members, including respondent directing them to vote in favour of Smt. Minimol Josh in the Presidential election. It further seems from Ext.A1 that all the 5 elected members belonging to CPI (M), including the respondent have acknowledged the receipt of whip by putting their signature thereon. Ext.A2 is a letter issued by District Secretary of CPI (M) to the Returning Officer authorising petitioner to issue whip to the elected members belonging to CPI (M) to vote in favour Smt. Minimol Josh in the election to be held on 08.08.2023. Neither petitioner nor the PW2 District Secretary has a case that Ext.A2 Authorisation had been given to the respondent along with Ext.A1.

21. In para 8 of original petition petitioner has taken a case that Panchayat Secretary served the Ext.A1 whip to elected members belonging to CPI (M) and obtained the acknowledgment thereof. However, quite contrary in para 7 of the Chief affidavit filed by the petitioner as PW1, it is stated that he served the whip issued by the District Secretary of the CPI (M) to the elected members, including the respondent. The District Secretary of the CPI (M) while examining as PW2 confirmed that he has entrusted the whip to the respondent for being served it to the elected members. However, Ext.A1 is not issued in conformity with section 2 (iv a) of the Kerala Local Authorities (Prohibition of Defection) Act. In para 9 of the original petition petitioner has taken a case that he has conveyed the Ext.A2 Authorisation to the Returning Officer. However, petitioner has no case that Ext.A2 authorisation has been handed over to the respondent along with Ext.A1. Therefore, petitioner has no case that at least the decision of the political party has

been made known to the respondent prior to the election. It is also mandatory that whip should be issued by the person who recommended the symbol to the elected member for contesting the election. Petitioner has no manner of right or authority to issue whip to the elected members by virtue of section 2 (iv a) of the Act. Even if Ext.A2 Authorisation has been issued properly, that would not make any difference. Therefore, petitioner has failed to prove the existence of a valid whip prior to the Presidential election held on 08.08.2023.

22. Further, the manner in which a political party or coalition may give direction to its members is provided for in rule 4 (2) of the Kerala Local Authorities (Disqualification of Defected members) Rules, which reads as follows;-

"(2) While issuing a direction under sub-rule (1) directly, the person who gives it shall obtain a receipt from the member and while sending it by registered post it shall be done along with acknowledgment due and while effecting it by affixing it shall be done in the presence of at least two witnesses. Copy of the direction in writing shall also be given to the Secretary."

However, in para 8 of the original petition it is averred that "the original whip duly signed by M/s B Sudharshanan Pillai, Minimol Josh, Sajila T R, Suchithra and S Rajaneesh with the acknowledgment of the receipt of whip duly received by the Secretary of Chirakkara Grama Panchayat on 08.08.2023 is produced herewith" as Ext.A1. Ext.X1 is the office copy of Ext.A1. However, neither petitioner nor Secretary concerned has produced the Panchayat original acknowledgment of receipt of whip before the Commission. As a matter of fact, Ext.A1 is addressed to the Returning Officer and not to the Secretary of the panchayat or elected members of CPI (M). However, it was come out from the testimony of PW4 Retuning Officer that he had handed over the Ext.X1 to the Secretary of the panchayat. When the Secretary of the panchayat has been examined as PW3 he confirmed that the Ext.X1 had been entrusted to him by the Returning Officer, but Ext.X1 having the signature of the elected members of the CPI (M) when he received it. PW3 further clarified that he has not received any whip issued by the District Secretary of the CPI

(M). Therefore, petitioner failed to prove that the District Secretary of the CPI (M) issued any whip either to the respondent or Secretary of the panchayat in terms of rule 4 (2) of the Kerala Local Authorities (Disqualification of Defected members) Rules.

- 23. As already discussed, in the original petition petitioner has no case that he had handed over Ext.A2 authorisation to the respondent. Therefore, respondent did not get any opportunity to come to know either the authorisation issued by the District Secretary of the CPI (M) or the decision of the political party. Further, there is no reference in the Ext. A1 regarding the alleged authorisation issued by the District President in favour of the petitioner. As already noted, rule 4 of the Rules deals with the manner in which the political party may give direction to its members. Prior to the amendment to rule 4 by the Amendment Act 2005, a direction in respect of casting vote etc shall be in writing and such direction shall be given in the case of a member who belongs to a political party or considered to be included in it, by the member whom the members of the said political party elect for the purpose, on majority basis from among themselves. However, after the amendment, with effect from 30.09.2005 such a direction in writing shall be issued by the person authorised by the political party from time to time to recommend the symbol of the said political party for contesting in the election. Therefore, the alleged election of the petitioner as Parliamentary Party Secretary of the CPI (M) or Whip would not confer any right or authority to the petitioner to issue any direction in writing to the elected members belonging to CPI (M).
- 24. Further, in para 6 of the Chief affidavit filed by the respondent as RW1, she has taken a case that the signature and handwriting seen in the Ext.A1 is not that of her and that it is a fabricated one. PW2, the District Secretary of CPI (M) deposed that he had entrusted the whip to the petitioner in his capacity as Parliamentary Party Secretary of CPI (M). However, in the original petition petitioner has no case that he has served the whip to the respondent and obtained the signature thereof in Ext.A1. It is well settled that in the absence of pleading, any amount of evidence will help the party. In para 8 of the petition petitioner has stated that the acknowledgment of receipt appears in Ext.A1 was obtained by the Secretary of the Chirakkara Grama panchayat.

However, during the cross examination PW3 panchayat Secretary categorically stated that

"Ext.X1 രേഖയിലെ പഞ്ചായത്ത് അംഗങ്ങളുടെ ഒപ്പ രേഖപ്പെടുത്തിയാണ് എനിക്ക് ലഭിച്ചത്"

From this it clear that panchayat Secretary has not served the whip to the respondent as alleged in the petition. Further it appears from the evidence of PW4 Returning Officer that he has not served the Ext. A1 to the elected members, but handed over it to the Secretary. Petitioner has neither examined nor even cited any person allegedly served whip to the respondent. Therefore, there is substance in the contention of the respondent that her signature appears in ExtA1 is a fabricated one. Petitioner has no case that copy of the whip has been communicated to the Secretary of the panchayat as mandated under Section 3 (2) of the Act. Therefore, petitioner has failed to prove the existence of valid whip and service of whip prior to the Presidential election held on 08.08.2023. Therefore, the second limb of the section 3 (1) (a) would not be attracted in this case.

- 25. Coming to the first limb of the section 3 (1) (a) of the Act, in *Varghese V Kerala State Election Commission* (2009 (3) KHC 42; 2009 (3) KLT 1 ), the Division Bench of the Hon'ble High Court held that, if a member or a group of the elected members of the political party takes a different stand from that of the political party as such, and acts against the policies of the political party in which they are members, it is nothing but disloyalty. The moment one becomes disloyal by his conduct to the political party, the inevitable inference is that he has voluntarily given up his membership. In para 13 of the original petition petitioner has taken a case that respondent belongs to CPI (M) had taken a different stand from the decision of political party and acted against the decision of the political party thereby committed disloyalty to the political party.
- 26. In order to support the above plea, petitioner has marked the Minutes of the meeting of Chirakkara Local Committee held on 28.12.2020 as Ext.A3 through PW7, the then Chirakkara Local Committee Secretary of CPI (M). Ext.A3 would goes to show that CPI (M) has taken decision

on 28.12.2020 itself to share the Presidentship between CPI and CPI (M) for two and half years each. However, petitioner has not adduced any concrete evidence to support her case that respondent had attended the meeting and was aware of the decision taken in the meeting held on 28.12.2020. Petitioner has also marked the Minutes of the meeting dated 28.12.2020 of Chathanoor Mandalam Committee of LDF as Ext.A 5 (a), through PW9, the then LDF Convenor of Chathanoor Mandalam Committee. Petitioner has no case that respondent was attended the meeting and aware of the decision. It is pertinent to note that there is no decision in the Ext. A3 or Ext.A5 (a) meetings to field Smt. Minimol Josh as the Presidential candidate of LDF. Petitioner examined PW8, who is the Chathanoor Area Committee Secretary of the CPI (M) to prove the contents of the Ext.A4 Minutes of the meeting dated 07.08.2023. It appears from Ext.A4 that Area Committee has taken a decision to field Smt. Minimol Josh. Ext.A4 is a copy of an unauthenticated document having no evidentiary value. It is well settled that mere oral evidence contrary to the facts obtained from the documentary evidence is impermissible in law. However, neither petitioner nor PW8 has case that respondent present in the meeting held on 07.08.2023 or aware of the was decisions in the meeting. Therefore Ext.A3, Ext.A4 and Ext.A5 (a) are insufficient to prove that respondent was aware of the decision or direction of the Political party to field Smt. Minimol Josh as the Presidential candidate of CPI (M).

In *Lizy Valsalan V Suja Salim and Another* (2015 (3) KHC 968) Division Bench of the Hon'ble High Court held that where a member of a political party is aware of the decision taken by the political party, but had failed to act in accordance with the political directive, it would amount to voluntary abandoning the membership of the political party and he would be disqualified under section 3 (1) (a) of the Act. In *Moly George V Benny Thomas and another* (2021 KHC 2056) Hon'ble High court has observed that when there is no a valid whip as per law, disqualification with reference to voluntarily giving up of the membership must be with clear evidence to prove that a member had defied party directives.

- 27. Ext.X5 Minutes of the would goes to show that name of Smt. Sajila T R for the post President was proposed by one Jayakumar S and seconded by one K Sujayakumar, both elected members belonging to INC. However, it has come out in evidence of RW2 that INC has fielded Smt. Subi Parameswaran as their candidate in the Presidential election held on 08.08.2023, though she withdrawn her candidature subsequently. Petitioner has no case that withdrawal of Smt. Subi Parameswaran was a part of conspiracy hatched by INC with respondent. RW2 has produced the copy of the whip issued by the District President of INC directing its elected members to vote in favour of Smt. Subi Parameswaran as X7. Therefore, the contention of the petitioner that INC had fielded Sajila T R as their candidate in the election is untenable. Petitioner has no case that respondent had colluded with elected members belonging INC to defeat the candidate fielded by CPI (M). Petitioner has not even produced the Party Affiliation Register of the elected members of the Chirakkara Grama Panchayat.
- 28. In para 10 of the Chief affidavit filed by the petitioner as PW1, he stated that

"വിപ്പ് ലംഘിച്ച നടപടിയിൽ തന്നെ ടിയാളുടെ കൂറ്റമാറ്റം വൃക്തമാണ്. യു.ഡി.എഫ്– ന്റെ പഞ്ചായത്ത് പ്രസിഡന്റ് സ്ഥാനാർഥിയായി സജില ടി. ആർ. മത്സരിച്ചത് സി. പി. ഐ. (എം) –ന്റെ അറിവോ സമ്മതമോ ഇല്ലാതെയാണ്. ടി വിവരം എതിർകക്ഷിക്ക് ബോധൃമണ്ടായിരുന്നതുമാണ്. ആകയാൽ വിപ്പ്/നിർദ്ദേശം ലംഘിച്ച് സജില ടി. ആർ. –ന് വോട്ട് ചെയ്യ നടപടി സ്വമേധയാൽ മെമ്പർഷിപ്പ് ഉപേക്ഷിക്കുന്നതിന് തുല്യമാണ് "

Therefore, in the instant case the alleged conduct of voluntarily giving up of membership of the CPI (M) by the respondent is based on violation of whip issued in the election held on 08.08.2023, which is already found unsustainable.

In Joseph K M V Babychan Mulangasseri and Others (2015 (1) KHC 111) Hon'ble High Court held that in the absence of floor crossing or shifting of political loyalty to any rival political party or coalition, it cannot be said that the elected members have voluntarily given up membership of that political party.

In the said judgment, it is further held that in order to draw an inference that elected members have voluntarily given up membership of the political party, there must be concrete proof that they have acted

in defiance of any vaid directions of the political party, which should be established by positive, reliable and unequivocal evidence. In the said judgment, the Hon'ble High Court reiterated the decision of the Hon'ble Division Bench in *Chinnamma Varghese V State Election Commission* (2009 (4) KHC 527)

29. There is no sufficient material on the record showing that respondent was aware of the decision and direction of the political party to field Smt. Minimol Josh as the Presidential candidate of the CPI (M), defiance of any direction issued by her political party or collusion with opposite political party to defeat the candidate fielded by her political party or shifting of loyalty or floor crossing to opposite political party. Therefore, respondent has not incurred any disqualification under section 3 (1) (a) of the Act.

In the result, the original petition is dismissed.

Pronounced before the Commission on the 27th day of May 2025

Sd/-A. SHAJAHAN STATE ELECTION COMMISSIONER

#### APPENDIX

### Witness examined on the side of the Petitioner

PW1	-	Rajaneesh S.
PW2	-	S. Sudevan
PW3	-	R. Sunil Kumar
PW4	-	Jyothi Vidhyadharan
PW5	-	Suseela Devi C.
PW6	-	Minimol Josh
PW7	-	N. Sasi
PW8	- 7	K. Sethumadhavan
PW9	- 1	N. Sadanandan Pilla
Witness examined on the side of the Respondent		
RW1	-	Suchithra P.
RW2	-	R. Sunil Kumar
Documents produced on the side of the Petitioner		
A1	-	Copy of the whip issued by S. Rajaneesh dated, 08.08.2023 addressed
		to Returning Officer, received by the Secretary Chirakkara Grama
		Panchayath
A2	-	Photo Copy of the letter dated, 08.08.2023 to Returning Officer,
		Chirakkara Grama Panchayath from S. Sudevan, Secretary CPI(M).
A3	-	Copy of the minutes of the CPI(M) Local committee meeting
		held on 28.12.2020.
A4	-	Copy of the minutes of the CPI(M) Area Committee
		meeting held on 07.08.2023.
A5	-	Minutes Book of LDF Chathannoor Mandalam Committee (Original)
A5(a)	-	Minutes of LDF Chathannoor Mandalam Committee meeting
		held on 28.12.2020
		· Contraction ·



#### Documents produced on the side of the Witness

- Copy of the whip issued by S. Rajaneesh dated, 08.08.2023 addressed to Returning Officer, received by the Secretary Chirakkara Grama Panchayath
- X2 Copy of the letter addressed to Returning Officer, Chirakkara Grama Panchayath by Sri. Sudevan S. Secretary, CPI(M), Kollam District Committee.
- X3 Attested Copy of the relevant page of the Oath Register, related to Smt. Suchithra, Member Ward No. 1
- X4 Attendance Register of members of Chirakkara Grama Panchayath.
- X5 Copy of the minutes of the meeting in connection with President
  Election held on 08.08.2023, chaired by Returning Officer.
- X6 Copy of the minutes of the meeting in connection with the President Election held on 08.08.2023, chaired by Returning Office.
   DCC, Kollam to Returning Officer.
- X7 Copy of the whip issued by P. Rajendra Prasad President
  President DCC, Kollam to Returning Officer dated, 08.08.2023

## Sd/-A. SHAJAHAN STATE ELECTION COMMISSIONER

//True Copy//



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